

**PERENCANAAN PERAWATAN KOMPONEN MESIN GILING  
MENGGUNAKAN METODE *RELIABILITY CENTERED MAINTENANCE*  
DI PT MADUBARU PG MADUKISMO YOGYAKARTA**

**Suseno<sup>1</sup>, Kasih Sulastri Zebua<sup>2</sup>**

Fakultas Sains dan Teknologi, Program Studi Teknik Industri, Universitas Teknologi Yogyakarta  
Jl. Glagahsari No.63 Yogyakarta, D.I. Yogyakarta Indonesia 55164  
Telp. +62-274-373955  
Email: [lastrizebua23@gmail.com](mailto:lastrizebua23@gmail.com), [suseno@uty.ac.id](mailto:suseno@uty.ac.id)

**ABSTRAK**

Proses produksi membutuhkan dukungan mesin dan peralatan yang bekerja secara maksimal. Kerusakan mesin produksi menyebabkan kegiatan produksi terhenti, kualitas produksi menurun bahkan mengancam keselamatan pekerja. PT Madubaru PG Madukismo telah terjadi *downtime* sebanyak 55 kali terhadap komponen mesin giling di 4 kali musim giling pada tahun 2018-2021. Tidak adanya tindakan perawatan yang terjadwal dapat mengakibatkan kerusakan fasilitas dan mesin yang sangat merugikan. Dari masalah tersebut diperlukan tindakan dengan menggunakan metode *Reliability Centered Maintenance* yaitu tindakan utama preventive maintenance yaitu mencegah dan meminimalisasi konsekuensi kegagalan yang muncul, sehingga meningkatkan reliability dan safety. Hasil FMEA komponen kritis yang paling utama dan memiliki prioritas paling tinggi adalah suri-suri gilingan mengalami kepatahan, *Fibrizer* mengalami gumpalan dan baut suri-suri putus serta suri-suri gilingan yang mengalami gumpalan. hasil LTA Outage problem (B) sebesar 60%. Pada time directed (TD) perlu dilakukan perbaikan komponen mesin dengan prioritas tertentu. Tindakan-tindakan perawatan time directed (TD) pada komponen mesin giling Berdasarkan hasil penentuan distribusi Mean Time to Failure pada komponen yang dilakukan tindakan perbaikan yakni suri-suri gilingan yang patah dilakukan pergantian komponen setiap 88 hari, baut suri-suri gilingan dilakukan pergantian komponen setiap 52 hari dan *Fibrizer* dilakukan pergantian komponen setiap 46 hari.

Kata Kunci: *Reliability Centered Maintenance*, Perencanaan Perawatan Mesin

**MILLING MACHINE COMPONENT MAINTENANCE PLANNING  
USING THE RELIABILITY-CENTERED MAINTENANCE METHOD  
AT PT MADUBARU PG MADUKISMO YOGYAKARTA**

**ABSTRACT**

The production process requires machines and equipment support that work optimally. Damage to production machines causes production activities to stop, production quality decreases and even threatens the safety of workers. PT Madubaru PG Madukismo experienced 55 downtimes for milling machine components in 4 milling seasons in 2018-2021. The absence of scheduled maintenance actions can result in catastrophic damage to facilities and machinery. From these problems, action is needed using the Reliability Centered Maintenance method, the leading preventive maintenance action, by preventing and minimizing the consequences of failures that arise, thereby increasing reliability and safety. The results of the FMEA of the essential critical components and have the highest priority are the mill bolts experiencing fractures, the Fibrizer experiencing lumps, the bolt bolts breaking, and the mill bolts experiencing lumps. The result of the LTA Outage problem (B) is 60%. In time directed (TD), it is necessary to repair machine components with specific priorities. Time-directed (TD) maintenance actions on milling machine components based on the results of determining the Mean Time to Failure distribution on components for which repair actions were carried out are: broken mill bolts, the component replacement was carried out every 88 days, mill bolts were replaced every 52 days, and the Fibrizer is replaced every 46 days.

**Keywords:** Reliability Centered Maintenance, Machine Maintenance Planning

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adi Rusdi Widya. (2017). Peningkatan Efektivitas Mesin Power Press 60 T Dengan Menggunakan Analisa Reliability Centered Maintenance. *Jurnal Sistem Dan Manajemen Industri*, Vol. 1(No. 2).
- Alrifaeey, Hong & et al, 2020. (2020). Optimization and Selection of Maintenance Policies in an Electrical Gas Turbine Generator Based on the.
- Ansory Puput, 2019. (2019). MANAJEMEN PERAWATAN MESIN IQF MENGGUNAKAN METODE RELIABILITY CENTERED MAINTENANCE (RCM) STUDI KASUS DI PT ANEKA GAS INDUSTRI Tbk. *JISO : Journal of Industrial and Systems Optimization*, 2, 62–67. <https://doi.org/10.51804/jiso.v2i2.62-67>
- Azwir, H. H., Wicaksono, A. I., & Oemar, H. (2020). Manajemen Perawatan Menggunakan Metode RCM Pada Mesin Produksi Kertas. *Jurnal Optimasi Sistem Industri*, 19(1), 12–21. <https://doi.org/10.25077/josi.v19.n1.p12-21.2020>
- Budi Harja, H., & Ahmad Nugraha, N. (2019). Usulan Pembaharuan jadwal Kegiatan Preventive Maintenance pada Mesin Curing PCR PT.XYZ Menggunakan Metoda Distribusi Weibull. *Jurnal Teknologi Dan Rekayasa Manufaktur*, 1(1), 23–35. <https://doi.org/10.48182/jtrm.v1i1.3>
- Dixit, A. M., Subba Rao, S. V., Article, O., Choudhary, K., Singh, M., Choudhary, O. P., ... Helmy, M. (2018). No 主観的健康感を中心とした在宅高齢者における 健康関連指標に関する共分散構造分析Title. *Analytical Biochemistry*, 11(1), 1–5. Retrieved from [http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-59379-1\\_1](http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-59379-1_1) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-420070-8.00002-7> <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ab.2015.03.024> <https://doi.org/10.1080/07352689.2018.1441103> <http://www.chile.bmw-motorrad.cl/sync/showroom/lam/es/>
- Fatristya, dkk, 2018. (2018). ( RCM ) DAN COST OF UNRELIABILITY ( COUR ) ( STUDI KASUS : PT . XYZ ) PROPOSED MAINTENANCE AND COST POLICY ON MACHINE 1110 JC USING THE METHOD OF RELIABILITY CENTERED MAINTENANCE ( RCM ) AND COST Clusted Bar kerusakan sistem di Plan Ammonia 1A, 5(2), 2952–2959.
- Gupta, G., & Mishra, R. P. (2018). Identification of Critical Components Using ANP for Implementation of Reliability Centered Maintenance. *Procedia CIRP*, 69(May), 905–909. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procir.2017.11.122>
- Jafarpisheh, R., Karbasian, M., & Asadpour, M. (2020). A hybrid reliability-centered maintenance approach for mining transportation machines: a real case in Esfahan. *International Journal of Quality and Reliability Management*, 38(7), 1550–1575. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJQRM-09-2020-0309>
- Marasabessy, S. A., Henaulu, A. K., & Rumbouw, J. (2020). Analisis Sistem Perawatan Mesin Produksi pada CV Abadi Tiga Mandiri (Studi Kasus Mesin Cup Sealer). *KAIZEN : Management Systems & Industrial Engineering Journal*, 3(2), 80. <https://doi.org/10.25273/kaizen.v3i2.7892>
- Martinez-Monseco, F. J. (2020). An approach to a practical optimization of reliability centered maintenance. Case study: power transformer in hydro power plant. *Journal of Applied Research in Technology & Engineering*, 1(1), 37. <https://doi.org/10.4995/jarte.2020.13740>
- Okwuobi, S., Ishola, F., Ajayi, O., Salawu, E., Aworinde, A., Olatunji, O., & Akinlabi, S. A. (2018). A reliability-centered maintenance study for an individual section-forming machine. *Machines*, 6(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/machines6040050>
- Prasetya, D., & Ardhyani, I. W. (2018). PERENCANAAN PEMELIHARAAN MESIN PRODUKSI DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN METODE RELIABILITY CENTERED MAINTENANCE (RCM) (Studi Kasus: PT. S.). *JISO : Journal of Industrial and Systems Optimization*, 1(1), 7–14. <https://doi.org/10.51804/jiso.v1i1.7-14>
- Prastiawan, A., Rarindo, H., Hendry, E., & Amrullah, U. S. (2021). Jurnal Ilmiah Teknologi FST Undana Vol. 15, No. 2, Edisi Nopember 2021 2021 METODE RCM UNTUK SISTEM PERAWATAN MESIN AMPLAS MULTIPLEKS PADA PABRIK PLYWOOD, 15(2).
- Supriyadi, S., Jannah, R. M., & Syarifuddin, R. (2018). PERENCANAAN PEMELIHARAAN MESIN CENTRIFUGAL DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN METODE RELIABILITY CENTERED, 5(2).
- Suryono, M. A. E., & Rosyidi, C. N. (2018). Reliability Centred Maintenance (RCM) Analysis of Laser Machine in Filling Lithos at PT X. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 319(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/319/1/012020>
- Susanto, A. D., & Azwir, H. H. (2018). Perencanaan Perawatan Pada Unit Kompressor Tipe Screw Dengan Metode RCM di Industri Otomotif. *Jurnal Ilmiah Teknik Industri*, 17(1), 21. <https://doi.org/10.23917/jiti.v17i1.5380>
- Syahabuddin, A. (2019). Analisis Perawatan Mesin Bubut Cy-L1640G Dengan Metode Reliability Centered Maintenance (Rcm) Di Pt. Polymindo Permata. *JITMI (Jurnal Ilmiah Teknik Dan Manajemen Industri)*,

- 2(1), 27. <https://doi.org/10.32493/jitmi.v2i1.y2019.p27-36>
- Vanni Dyah Pramesti, A. E. S. (2018). Analisis Penerapan Metode Reliability Centered Maintenance ( Rcm ) Untuk Meningkatkan Keandalan Pada Sistem Maintenance. *Industrial Engineering Journal of The University of Sarjanawiyata Tamansiswa*, 2(1), 44–53.
- Wahid, A., & Agung, R. (2016). Perhitungan Total Produktifitas Maintenance (TPM) pada Mesin Bobin dengan Pendekatan Overall Equipment Effectiveness di PT. XY. *Journal Knowledge Industrial Engineering*, 3(3), 40–49.
- Witantyo, & Rindiyah, A. (2018). Decreasing inventory of a cement factory roller mill parts using reliability centered maintenance method. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 974(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/974/1/012052>