

ABSTRACT

M Ligo Awwab. 2022. *“Traumatic Experiences in Sherlock Holmes: A Study in Scarlet, The Novel”*

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This research discusses traumatic experiences in the novel *Sherlock Holmes: A Study in Scarlet* by Sir Arthur Conan Doyle. In this research, the researcher discusses two problems, 1) the cause of Jefferson Hope's traumatic experience, and 2) the impacts of Jefferson Hope's traumatic experience. The researcher uses the qualitative method in this research. The researcher uses the traumatic experience theory by Eve B Carlson & Constance Dalenberg. This theory tells about the elements making the experience traumatic, the factors influencing response to trauma, the response at the time of trauma, the core response, and the secondary response following trauma as the results of the trauma. As the result, the deaths of Jefferson Hope's closest people become the cause of Jefferson Hope's traumatic experience. There are several impacts of Jefferson Hope's traumatic experience, i.e., a sense of guilt, aggression, posttraumatic embitterment disorder (PTED), personality changes, and murder case.

Keywords: Sherlock Holmes, Jefferson Hope, traumatic experience

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Penelitian ini membahas pengalaman traumatik dalam novel Sherlock Holmes: A Study in Scarlet karya Sir Arthur Conan Doyle. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti membahas dua masalah, 1) penyebab pengalaman traumatik yang dialami oleh Jefferson Hope, dan 2) dampak dari pengalaman traumatik yang dialami oleh Jefferson Hope. Peneliti menggunakan metode kualitatif dalam penelitian ini. Peneliti menggunakan teori pengalaman traumatik dari Eve B Carlson & Constance Dalenberg. Teori Carlson & Dalenberg membahas tentang unsur-unsur yang membuat pengalaman menjadi traumatik, faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi respons terhadap trauma, respons pada saat trauma, respons inti, dan respons sekunder setelah trauma akibat trauma. Hasilnya, kematian orang-orang terdekat Jefferson Hope menjadi penyebab pengalaman traumatis Jefferson Hope. Ada beberapa dampak dari pengalaman traumatis Jefferson Hope, yaitu rasa bersalah, agresi, posttraumatic embitterment disorder (PTED), perubahan kepribadian, dan kasus pembunuhan.

Kata kunci: *Sherlock Holmes, Jefferson Hope, pengalaman traumatic*