

ABSTRACT

Melinda Oktaviani. 2022. *“An Analysis of Negative Expressions Found in Dayak Jalai Language”*

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This research entitled An Analysis of Negative Expressions Found in Dayak Jalai Language is aimed to finding the types of negative expressions in Dayak Jalai language and the function of negative expressions in Dayak Jalai language. The method that used in this research is qualitative descriptive. The researcher interviewed the local people and observation to find data. In this research, the researcher try to identify and classify the negative expressions found in Dayak Jalai language. The result of this research, there are three types of negative expressions found in Dayak Jalai language. Those are declarative sentence, imperative sentence and interrogative sentence. In declarative sentence, there three constituent *hindak*, *balum* and *bukan*. In imperative sentence only use constituent *ija*. And the last there are three types of interrogative sentence, those are tag question, yes-no question and WH question.

Keywords: Negative expressions, types of negative expressions, Dayak Jalai language

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Penelitian ini berjudul *An Analysis of Negative Expressions Found in Dayak Jalai language* bertujuan untuk menemukan tipe dari ekspresi negatif dan fungsi dari ekspresi negative dalam Bahasa Dayak Jalai. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah deskriptif qualitative. Peneliti mewawancarai orang local dan observasi untuk menemukan data. Penelitian mencoba untuk mengidentifikasi dan mengklasifikasikan ekspresi negative yang ditemukan di dalam Bahasa Dayak Jalai. Hasil dari penelitian ini, peneliti menemukan tiga tipe dari ekspresi negative yang ada dalam Bahasa Dayak Jalai. Yaitu adalah kalimat deklaratif, kalimat imperative dan kalimat interrogative. Kalimat deklaratif ada tiga konstituen hindak, balum dan bukan. Di kalimat imperative hanya menggunakan konstituen ija. Dan yang terakhir, kalimat interrogative ada tiga jenis yaitu tag question, yes-no question dan WH question.

Kata kunci: Ekspresi negatif, tipe ekspresi negatif, bahasa Dayak Jalai