

ABSTRAK

Penerapan Metode *Activity Based Costing (ABC) System* Sebagai Dasar Menentukan Besarnya Tarif Sewa Kamar Hotel (Studi Kasus Pada Hotel Grand Serela Yogyakarta)

Tujuan Laporan Tugas Akhir ini untuk mengetahui perhitungan harga pokok kamar hotel dengan metode *Activity Based Costing (ABC)* dalam menentukan harga jual produk dan menunjukkan perbedaananya dengan metode tradisional. Proses analisis data yaitu mengidentifikasi aktivitas, menentukan biaya yang terkait dengan masing-masing aktivitas, mengelompokkan aktivitas, menggabungkan biaya aktivitas, menghitung tarif per kelompok aktivitas. Tahap kedua membebankan aktivitas ke produk. Setelah itu menghitung harga jual dengan menggunakan konsep biaya total. Dari perhitungan harga pokok kamar hotel dan harga jual terdapat perbedaan jumlah yang diperoleh antara metode ABC dan metode tradisional. Perbedaan itu disebabkan karena dalam metode tradisional hanya menggunakan *cost driver* kamar terjual, sedangkan ABC menggunakan *cost driver* kamar terjual, tamu menginap, jam kerja, luas lantai, kamar tersedia, dan kamar tidak terjual. Dengan menggunakan metode ABC dapat memperbaiki perhitungan harga pokok kamar hotel dalam menentukan harga jual.

Kata kunci: *Activity Based Costing System*, Akuntansi Biaya Tradisional, Harga Jual

ABSTRACT

The Application of the Activity Based Costing (ABC) System Method As a Basis for Determining the Amount of Hotel Room Rates (Case Study At The Grand Serela Hotel of Yogyakarta)

The purpose of final project paper is to determine the calculation of the cost of a hotel room with the Activity Based Costing (ABC) method in determining the selling price of the product and show its difference from the traditional method. The process of data analysis starts by identifying the activities, determining the costs associated with each activity, classifying activities, combining activity costs, and calculating the Rate per activity group. The second stage imposes activity on the product; continued with calculating the selling price by using the concept of total cost. From the calculation of the cost of a hotel room and the selling price there is a difference in the amount obtained between the ABC method and traditional method. The difference happens because the traditional method uses only cost driver of rooms sold, while ABC using cost driver of room sold, in house guest, working hours, room available, and unsold rooms. By using ABC method it can improve the calculation cost of a hotel room in determining the selling price.

Keywords: Activity Based Costing System, Traditional Costing, Selling Price