

ABSTRACT

Cindy Yohanna Tambunan. 2020. **AN ANALYSIS ON THE PRONOUNS OF BATAK TOBA LANGUAGE FOUND IN *SI TUMOING: MANGGORGA ARI SOGOT* NOVEL BY SAUT POLTAK TAMBUNAN**

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This study entitled An Analysis on The Pronouns of Batak Toba Found in Si Tumoing: Manggorga Ari Sogot Novel By Saut Poltak Tambunan discusses two problems. The first problem is to identify the types of pronouns in Batak Toba language. The second is to identify the dominant pronouns appeared in that original Batak Toba language novel.

This study uses a descriptive qualitative method. The techniques applied observation and note-taking as the medium for data collection using Delahunty and Garvey theory.

Based on the analysis, the writer managed to find the types of pronouns of Batak Toba language found in Si Tumoing novel there are five pronouns of Batak Toba language. It can be categorized as Personal Pronouns 61%, Possessive Pronouns 31%, Indefinite Pronouns 2%, Demonstrative Pronouns 5%, and Interrogative Pronouns 1%.

Keywords: pronouns, Batak Toba, novel

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Penelitian berjudul An Analysis on The Pronouns of Batak Toba Found in Si Tumoing: Manggorga Ari Sogot Novel By Saut Poltak Tambunan membahas dua masalah. Pertama, mengidentifikasi jenis-jenis kata ganti dalam bahasa Batak Toba. Kedua, mengidentifikasi kata ganti yang paling dominan muncul dalam novel asli Bahasa Batak tersebut.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Peneliti menggunakan teknik observasi dan pencatatan, sebagai media pengumpulan data dengan menggunakan teori Delahunty and Garvey.

Berdasarkan analisis, peneliti berhasil menemukan jenis-jenis kata ganti dalam bahasa Batak Toba dalam novel Si Tumoing yaitu terdapat lima jenis kata ganti dalam Bahasa Batak Toba. Hal ini dapat dikategorikan sebagai Kata Ganti Orang 61%, Kata Ganti Kepunyaan 31%, Kata Ganti Tak Tentu 2%, Kata Ganti Penunjuk 5%, dan Kata Ganti Penanya 1%.

Kata kunci: Kata Ganti, Batak Toba, Novel